Neurodevelopmental Disorders: Learning and Attention

1) Marion Monroe was instrumental in introducing the concept of the ____ (significant difference between IQ and reading scores) to identify children with specific reading disabilities.
   a) Just Noticeable Difference
   b) Ability Score
   c) Real Life Ratio
   d) Discrepancy Criterion

2) The current state of affairs with respect to SLD has been designated by Hallahan and Mercer (2001) as the _____ Period (1985-Present).
   a) Turbulent
   b) Foundation
   c) Emergent
   d) Solidification

3) The definition of specific learning disability has remained unchanged since its inception in the mid
   a) 1960’s
   b) 1970’s
   c) 1980’s
   d) 1990’s

4) A Tier 1 Response to Intervention would take place
   a) In the classroom
   b) At home
   c) In the resource room
   d) In a group therapy setting

5) What percent of the adult population will meet criteria for SLD?
   a) 5%
   b) 10%
   c) 15%
   d) 20%

6) Which is not a category for SLD in the DSM-5?
   a) Disorder of reading
   b) Disorder of mathematics
   c) Disorder of written expression
   d) Learning disorder NOS
7) The DSM-5 defines academic skill deficits as low achievement scores on one or more standardized tests or subtests within an academic domain - which translates to a standard score of ______ or less.
   a) 90
   b) 86
   c) 78
   d) 70

8) The majority of sources report that dyslexia accounts for ______ of all SLD.
   a) 20%
   b) 40%
   c) 60%
   d) 80%

9) The method for adolescent readers involves a five step approach to reading which emphasizes five key points in the reading process: survey, question, read, recite and review?
   a) RDR5
   b) SQ3R
   c) C3PO
   d) EWOK

10) Which is an accommodation for disorders of written expression is mentioned by Reid & Ortiz Lienemann, (2006)?
    a) Providing access to class notes
    b) Study guides
    c) Reduced written content
    d) All the above

11) Which statement is true?
    a) The male to female ratio is equal for NLD
    b) More males have NLD
    c) More Females have NLD
    d) NLD has a strong genetic component

12) The term developmental coordination disorder (DCD) was introduced in the
    a) DSM-III-R
    b) DSM-IV
    c) DSM-IV-TR
    d) DSM-5

13) DSM-5 recognizes onset for ADHD prior to _____ years of age.
    a) 7
    b) 10
    c) 12
    d) 14
14) Regarding the use of stimulants to treat ADHD in children, research has found that stimulant medication can be a gateway drug leading to the abuse of other substances.
   a) True
   b) False

15) The Conners Continuous Performance Test evaluates attention-related problems for visual information in individuals ____ years of age and older - it takes ____ minutes to administer.
   a) 12, 5
   b) 10, 8
   c) 8, 14
   d) 6, 18